



# **THE DEVON SCHOOL OF YOGA**

**FOUNDATION COURSE  
2023**

**SYLLABUS**

**Devon School of Yoga established 1989  
33 Years of Inspiration**

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# Introduction

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The Devon School of Yoga, established in 1989 brings together classes, workshops, retreats and training courses under one umbrella, covering all aspects of the subject. Set in locations around Devon, making Yoga accessible, the ideal surroundings are provided for Yoga practice, study and contemplation. **The school teaches a holistic approach to Yoga.** As well as coming from an eclectic base its core practices are based on the Dr. Pillai system of Kriyas, Pranayama and Meditation, and its spiritual energy source comes through Swami Sivananda Paramahansa (of Kerala, South India).

The Devon School of Yoga is a member of The Independent Yoga Network.

## Aims of the school

1. To provide the foundations on which individuals can improve and maintain their physical, mental and spiritual well-being
2. To train individuals to become inspired competent Yoga teachers and to use specific Yoga methods as a complementary therapy to help others
3. To increase personal and public awareness of natural ways of living, eating and healing, enabling individuals to assume more responsibility for their own health

## Philosophy of the School

“Yoga – a way of life” sums up the school’s philosophy. The foundations of the school’s broad-based approach are grounded in the practise of Hatha and Raja-Yoga.

Key points summarising the school’s philosophy are:

- The ultimate Guru is the Universal Guru within oneself
- Responsibility for developing health and happiness lies with each individual
- Many Yoga paths are studied so an intuitive educated choice can be made as to which main path to follow, just as a mountain top can be reached by different routes
- By purifying our bodies and minds through posture and breath, consciousness can expand to widen our perspective of life. Desire will come naturally to purify our immediate and global environment and to live in harmony with nature and our fellow beings
- Standards are derived and underpinned from three fundamental Yoga principles:
  - Ahimsa (non-injury)
  - Satya (truthfulness)
  - Savdyaya (self-study)
- The ratio of students to teacher will not exceed 16

## **Course Hours**

Tutor led: 68 hours theory and practice  
Home practice: 80 hours, suggested guide, to include a weekly class

## **Primary Course Aims**

1. To enable students to develop the knowledge, skills and attitudes necessary for effective personal practise.
2. To provide a basis for the continued study of the philosophy, principles and practice of yoga.

## **Secondary Course Aims**

1. To introduce the key principles and subjects of Yoga.
2. To introduce students to a variety of teaching styles.
3. To allow time for focussed attention, especially via residential.
4. As a stepping-stone to a deeper and more established practice and/or training course.
5. To provide an opportunity to mix with like-minded people.

## **Prerequisites**

Other than no absolute beginners, there are no prerequisites for the course beyond an enthusiasm and commitment for self-growth and enhancing awareness.

# Practical Content

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## Preliminary exercises

### Standing

Shaking out – rag doll  
Rotations (several stages)  
Swinging and twisting  
The skier (two stages)  
Stand erect with posture awareness (two stages)  
Upward stretch  
Backward and forward stretch  
Palms to ground (two stages)  
Forward bend with arm raised and twist  
Forward bend single leg raise  
Full circle stretches  
Squat to standing  
Buttocks to heels  
Indian squat (two stages)  
Side stretches (two stages)  
Shoulder stretches (six stages)

### Kneeling

Kneeling toe stretch (two stages)  
Spine awareness on all fours  
Spine flex (cat)  
Alternate arm and leg extension (tiger)  
Tiger pose leading to hip opening  
Child pose to relax (two stages)  
Back stretch, buttocks on heels to upward facing dog  
Walking dog  
Downward facing dog extensions (two stages)  
The kneeling sequence

### Sitting

Spine rotation  
Butterfly (two stages)  
Preliminary to lotus (four stages)  
Sitting to and fro  
Back and forth loin stretch (two stages)  
Stomach strengthener  
Simple twist (two stages)  
Cross leg forward stretch and twist  
Navasana preliminary (two stages)

## **Lying on front (prone)**

Arm and leg diagonal straight stretch (two stages)  
Front body lift (three stages)  
Hands clasped behind back, front body lift  
Alternate thigh lift  
Both thighs together lift  
Alternate leg raises with straight legs (two stages)  
Rock a relaxed body  
Lie still and relax

## **Lying on back (supine)**

Spine rocking – several variations  
Thigh stretch (two stages)  
Cycling (two stages)  
Alternate leg raises with straight legs  
Semi – supine twist (three stages)

## **Asanas**

### **Sanskrit name**

### **English name**

#### **Standing asanas**

Parivrtta-parsvakonasana	Revolving side angle posture
Parivrtta-trikonasana	Revolving triangle posture
Parsvakonasana	Extended side angle posture
Parsvottanasana	Intense side stretch posture
Prasarita-padottanasana	Wide leg forward fold
Tadasana	Mountain posture
Trikonasana	Triangle posture
Utkatasana	Squat posture
Uttanasana	Intense stretch posture
Virabhadrasana	Warrior posture

#### **Balancing asanas**

Ardha-chandrasana	Half-moon posture
Parivrtta-ardha-chandrasana	Revolving half-moon
Garudasana	Eagle posture
Vrksasana	Tree posture

## **Sitting asanas**

Ardha-matsyendrasana

Navasana

Bhadrasana (Baddha-konasana)

Dandasana

Janushirshasana

Mahamudra

Parvatasana

Paschimottansasana

Purvottanasana

Siddhasana

Sukhasana

Yogamudra

Half spinal twist

Seated boat posture

Thigh stretch posture

Staff posture

Head-to-knee posture

Great seal posture

Seated mountain posture

Back stretch posture

Front stretch posture (inclined plane)

Adept posture

Comfortable posture

Yoga seal

## **Kneeling asanas**

Balasana

Gomukhasana

Marjarasana

Simhasana

Vajrasana

Child posture

Cowface posture

Cat posture (upward and downward)

Lion posture

Diamond posture

## **Inverted asanas**

Halasana

Sarvangasana

Viparitarani

Plough posture

Shoulder-stand

Half shoulder-stand

## **Prone asanas**

Adhomukha-svanasana

Bhujangasana

Naukasana

Shalabhasana

Urdhvamukha-svanasana

Downward-facing dog posture

Cobra posture

Boat posture

Locust posture

Upward-facing dog posture

## **Supine asanas**

Jathara-parivartanasana

Matsyasana

Merudandasana

Pavanamuktasana (Apanasana)

Setu-bandhasana

Supta-hasta-padangusthasana

Shavasana

Lying twist

Fish posture

Lying on back posture

Air release posture

Bridge posture

Supine hand-to-big toe posture

Corpse posture

## **Dynamic Sequence**

Surya-Namaskara

Salute to the sun

## **Mudras and Bandhas**

Chin mudra  
Jnana mudra  
Maha mudra  
Prana mudra  
Yoga mudra  
Jalamdhara bandha  
Mula bandha  
Uddiyana bandha

## **Pranayamas**

Kapalabhati  
Complete yoga breath  
Alternate nostril breathing  
Ujjayi

## **Kriyas**

Agnisara (fire cleansing)  
Brahmamudra (vata sara - air cleansing)  
Kapalabhati (skull shining)  
Taramgaka (abdominal wave motion)

## **Mantra – japa (repetition)**

## **Relaxation Techniques**

Yoga Nidra  
Tense & Relax

## **Basic Meditations**

Breath  
Mantra (silent)



# Theoretical Content

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## Philosophy

Students will be introduced to some of the principal texts of yoga philosophy, including the major Upanisads, Bhagavad Gita, Yoga Sutra and Hatha Yoga Pradapika. The course will include study of key concepts such as:

- Ashtanga Yoga – the eight-fold path
- The sthula, suksma and karana sarira (gross, subtle and casual bodies)
- Pancha Koshas (five sheaths)
- Nadis and chakras (subtle channels and centres)
- Prana (vital force)
- Kundalini (coiled serpent power)
- Tri gunas (three strands or aspects of phenomenal reality)
- Kleshas (afflictions)
- Jivatman and paramatman (individual self and supreme self)

## Anatomy, physiology and pathology

An introduction to basic Anatomy & Physiology from the chemical level to body systems, including the summaries of the following systems:

- Muscular
- Skeletal
- Respiratory

## Related studies

Students will be introduced to a number of ideas and techniques which are complementary to yoga. These include:

- Dietary Guidelines
- Self-massage techniques

## Quality Issues

Quality control is primarily the responsibility of the School Director and the course tutor. Attention is paid to student safety matters. Feedback is welcomed verbally and via a form. The teachers on the course will be properly qualified, insured and monitored through evaluation.

Upon completion of the Foundation Course a certificate is awarded and students are eligible to apply for the Devon School of Yoga Teacher Training Course.

# Indicative Reading List

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As there are numerous yoga books these days, the following list is only a guideline and it is not necessary to purchase or read everything on this list.

On the second weekend of the course (the first residential), a school library will run and students may borrow books until the last weekend of the course (the last residential). The suggested donation for borrowing books is 50p per book. Books are to be returned on the last weekend of the course. All monies collected go towards purchasing new books to increase the school library and enhance sharing.

## Yoga Texts

**Bhagavad Gita**, Satchidananda Swami, The Living Gita (Integral Yoga Publications)  
**Hatha Yoga Pradipika of Svātmanāma**, Devananda Vishnu Swami, Hatha Yoga  
**Yoga Sutras of Patañjali**, Satchidananda Swami, (Integral Yoga Publications)  
Various other translations are available for your choice.

## Yoga General

**Burley Mikel**, Hatha Yoga (Motilal Banarsidass)  
**Desikachar T.K.V.** The Heart of Yoga (Inner Traditions International)  
**Devereux Godfrey**, Dynamic Yoga (Thorsons)  
**Farhi, Donna**, Yoga Mind, Body & Spirit, A Return to Wholeness (Newleaf)  
**Feuerstein George**, Encyclopedic Dictionary of Yoga (Unwin)  
**Hewitt James**, The Complete Yoga Book (Century Paperbacks)  
**Iyengar B.K.S.**, Light on Pranayama (Aquarian)  
**Johari Harish**, Chakras: Energy Centres of Transformation (Destiny)  
**Mehta Shyam & Mira Silva**, Yoga The Iyengar Way (D K Books)  
**Monro Robin**, Yoga For Common Ailments (Gaia)  
**Radha Swami**, Hatha Yoga: The Hidden Language (Shambhala)  
**Radha Swami**, Mantras (Timeless)  
**Satchidananda**, To Know Yourself (Integral)  
**Satyandanda Swami**, Asana, Pranayama, Mudra, Bandha (Bihar School)  
**Schiffmann Erich**, The Spirit and Practice of Moving Into Stillness (Pocket Books)  
**Swenson David**, Ashtanga Yoga “The Practice manual”(Ashtanga Yoga Productions)

## Anatomy, Physiology and Pathology

**A concise medical dictionary of your choice**  
**Blakey Paul**, The Muscle Book (Bibliotek Books Ltd)  
**Elson & Kapit**, The Anatomy Colouring Book (Harper & Row)  
**Jarmey Chris**, The concise book of muscles (Lotus publishing)  
**Ross and Wilson**, Anatomy and physiology (Churchill / Livingstone)  
**Tucker Louise**, Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology (Holistic Therapy books)